subsection (a) and redesignating the present subsection (b) as subsection (c):

"(b) In no event shall the required proportion of the local contribution (including in-kind contributions) for a grant or contract made under this section be more than 10 per centum in the first year of assistance under this section, 20 per centum in the second such year, 30 per centum in the third such year, 40 per centum in the fourth such year, and 50 per centum in any subsequent such years: Provided, however, That the Director may make exceptions in cases of demonstrated need, determined (in accordance with regulations which the Director shall prescribe) on the basis of the financial capability of a particular recipient of assistance under this section, to permit a lesser local contribution proportion than any required contribution proportion established by the Director in generally applicable regulations."

SEC. 5. Section 707 of the Older Americans Act of 1965 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsections:

"(d) In donating commodities pursuant to this section, the Secretary of Agriculture shall maintain an annually programed level of assistance of not less than 10 cents per meal: Provided, That this amount shall be adjusted on an annual basis each fiscal year after June 30, 1975, to reflect changes in the series for food away from home of the Consumer Price Index published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the Department of Labor. Such adjustment shall be computed to the nearest one-fourth cent. Among the commodities delivered under this section, the Secretary shall give special emphasis to high protein foods, meat, and meat alternates. The Secretary of Agriculture, in consultation with the Commissioner, is authorized to prescribe the terms and conditions respecting the donating of commodities pursuant to this section, and, within ninety days after the date of enactment of this subsection (d), the Secretary of Agriculture shall issue regulations governing the donation of such commodities.

"(e) The Secretary of Agriculture in consultation with the Commissioner shall, within ninety days after the date of enactment of this subsection, issue regulations clarifying the use of food stamps under this title."

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graph (2) and inserting in lieu thereof "if the direct costs of such
research and training exceed $35,000, but only".

Sec. 103. Section 407(b)(4) of the Public Health Service Act is
amended by striking out "all data" and inserting in lieu thereof
"information (including information respecting nutrition programs
for cancer patients and the relationship between nutrition and cancer)".

Sec. 104. Section 407(b)(7) of the Public Health Service Act is
amended by striking out "where appropriate".

Sec. 105. Section 407(b)(6)(A) of the Public Health Service Act is
amended by inserting "(including an estimate of the number and type
of personnel needed for the National Cancer Program)" after "budget
estimate".

Sec. 106. Section 408(a) of the Public Health Service Act is amended
by striking out "fifteen".

Sec. 107. (a) Subsection (a) of section 409 of the Public Health
Service Act is amended by inserting before the period at the end
thereof a comma and the following: "including programs to provide
appropriate trials of programs of routine exfoliative cytology tests
conducted for the diagnosis of uterine cancer".

(b) Subsection (b) of such section is amended by striking out "and"
before "$40,000,000" and by inserting before the period at the end
thereof a comma and the following: "$53,500,000 for the fiscal year
ending June 30, 1975, $68,500,000 for the fiscal year ending June 30,
1976, and $88,500,000 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1977".

Sec. 108. Section 410 of the Public Health Service Act is amended—
(1) by striking out "fifty" in paragraph (1) and inserting in
lieu thereof "one hundred";
(2) by striking out "and" at the end of paragraph (7);
(3) by striking out the period at the end of paragraph (8) and
inserting in lieu thereof "; and";
(4) by adding after paragraph (8) the following new para-
graph:
"(9) to award grants for new construction as well as alterations
and renovations for improvement of basic research laboratory
facilities, including those related to biohazard control, as deemed
necessary for the National Cancer Program."; and
(5) by inserting "(a)" after "410." and by adding after para-
graph (9) the following new subsection:
"(1) The Director of the National Cancer Institute shall pro-
vide and contract for a program to disseminate and interpret, on a
current basis, for practitioners and other health professionals, scien-
tists, and the general public scientific and other information respect-
ing the cause, prevention, diagnosis, and treatment of cancer.
"(2) The Director of the National Cancer Institute shall include
in the annual report required by section 410A(b) a report on the
progress, activities, and accomplishments of, and expenditures for,
the information services of the National Cancer Program.".

Sec. 109. Section 410C of the Public Health Service Act is amended
by striking out "and" before "$600,000,000" and by inserting before
the period at the end thereof a semicolon and the following:
"$750,000,000 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1975; $830,000,000
for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1976; and $885,000,000 for the
fiscal year ending June 30, 1977".
SEC. 110. The part H of the Public Health Service Act relating to the appointment of the Directors of the National Institutes of Health and the National Cancer Institute is redesignated as part I, section 461 of such part is redesignated as section 471, and such part is amended by adding at the end the following new section:

"PEER REVIEW OF GRANT APPLICATIONS AND CONTRACT PROJECTS"

"SEC. 472. (a) The Secretary, after consultation with the Director of the National Institutes of Health, and, where appropriate, the Directors of the National Institute of Mental Health, the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, and the National Institute on Drug Abuse, shall by regulation require appropriate scientific peer review of—

"(1) applications made after the effective date of such regulations for grants under this Act for biomedical and behavioral research; and

"(2) biomedical and behavioral research and development contract projects to be administered after such effective date through an institute established under this title, the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, or the National Institute on Drug Abuse.

"(b) Regulations promulgated under subsection (a) shall, to the extent practical, require that the review of grant applications required by the regulations be conducted—

"(1) in a manner consistent with the system for scientific peer review applicable on the date of the enactment of this section to applications for grants under this Act for biomedical and behavioral research, and

"(2) by peer review groups performing such review on or before such date.

"(c) The members of any peer review group established under such regulations shall be individuals who by virtue of their training or experience are eminently qualified to perform the review functions of the group and not more than one-fourth of the members of any peer review group established under such regulations shall be officers or employees of the United States."

SEC. 111. Section 301(h) of the Public Health Service Act is amended by striking out “during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1966, and each of the eight succeeding fiscal years”.

SEC. 112. (a) The first sentence of section 471 of the Public Health Service Act (as so redesignated by section 110) is amended to read as follows: “The Director of the National Institutes of Health shall be appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate; and the Director of the National Cancer Institute shall be appointed by the President.”

(b) The amendment made by subsection (a) shall apply with respect to appointments to the office of Director of the National Institutes of Health made after the date of the enactment of this Act.

SEC. 113. Section 601 of the Medical Facilities Construction and Modernization Amendments of 1970 is amended by striking out “ending prior to July 1, 1974.”.
TITLE II—BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH

SEC. 201. (a) (1) There is established the President's Biomedical Research Panel (hereinafter in this section referred to as the "Panel") which shall be composed of (A) the Chairman of the President's Cancer Panel (established under section 407(c) of the Public Health Service Act); and (B) six members appointed by the President who by virtue of their training, experience, and background are exceptionally qualified to carry out the duties of the Panel. At least five of the members of the Panel shall be distinguished scientists or physicians. The appointed members of the Panel shall be appointed for the life of the Panel.

(2) The President shall designate one of the appointed members to serve as Chairman of the Panel.

(3) Appointed members of the Panel shall each be entitled to receive the daily equivalent of the annual rate of basic pay in effect for grade GS-18 of the General Schedule for each day (including traveltime) during which they are engaged in the actual performance of duties vested in the Panel; and while away from their homes or regular places of business in the performance of services for the Panel, all members of the Panel shall be allowed travel expenses, including per diem in lieu of subsistence, in the same manner as persons employed intermittently in the Government service are allowed expenses under section 5703(b) of title 5 of the United States Code.

(4) The Panel may appoint and fix the pay of such personnel as it deems necessary to carry out its duties.

(b) The Panel shall—

(1) review and assess,

(2) identify and make recommendations with respect to policy issues concerning the subject and content of, and

(3) identify and make recommendations with respect to policy issues concerning the organization and operation of, biomedical and behavioral research conducted and supported under programs of the National Institutes of Health and the National Institute of Mental Health.

(c) (1) Not later than the expiration of the 15-month period beginning on the first day of the first month that follows the date on which all of the appointed members of the Panel have taken office, the Panel shall submit simultaneously to the President and to the Congress a comprehensive report of (A) its findings made on the basis of the review and assessment conducted under clause (1) of subsection (b), and (B) the policy issues identified under clauses (2) and (3) of such subsection and the Panel's recommendations with respect to such issues.

(2) The Panel shall terminate upon the expiration of the 18-month period beginning on the first day of the first month that follows the date on which all of the appointed members of the Panel have taken office.